

THE ROLE OF NATIONAL VALUES IN THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

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ABSTRACT	KEY WORDS
<p>Military service includes not only physical training but also spiritual and moral education. Educating young military personnel in the spirit of patriotism, selflessness, and a sense of responsibility plays an important role in their personal and professional development. National values are one of the key criteria in this process, as they enrich the inner world of young soldiers, shape their moral character, and make them strong-willed individuals. This article highlights the role of national values in the spiritual and moral education of young military personnel.</p>	<p>Young military personnel, national values, spiritual and moral qualities, sense of patriotism, military discipline, responsibility, selflessness, courage, spirituality, enlightenment.</p>

"Our national values are our spiritual backbone, our invaluable wealth Inherited from our ancestors. To preserve and enrich them further is the sacred duty of all of us".

***President of the Republic of Uzbekistan
 Supreme Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces
 Shavkat Mirziyoyev***

Introduction

Once our country has achieved its independence, measures are constantly being taken to make a decision on an enlightened society. Raising the morale and education of the population in the country has become a priority of the development of Uzbekistan. Due to the positive changes that are taking place in our lives, we can see that people's consciousness changes and dreams for the future increase day by day. At the same time, due to ideological globalizations by the world community, negative influences such as the development of national identity and national pride, the end of the intellectual, spiritual-moral, ethno-cultural and historical values of the nation, the narrowing of human thinking and worldview, the derogation of faith, the spiritual world are noted. At the same time, due to ideological globalizations by the world community, negative influences such as the development of national identity and national pride, the end of the intellectual, spiritual-moral, ethno-cultural and historical values of the nation, the narrowing of human thinking and worldview, the derogation of faith, the spiritual world are noted. National and traditional universal values are blurred, vices such as human fate, infertility in the life of society, individual, corporate and national selfishness are taking root. Prevention of the occurrence of such deplorable situations among military personnel is becoming

more relevant today than ever, and one of the most effective ways to prevent these cases is educational and propaganda work, which relies on our national values. The Uzbek people are characterized by their national values, formed over the centuries, based on humanity and kindness. We must preserve this rich heritage and instill it in the hearts of each of our compatriots, especially young people¹ National values historical heritage, customs, traditions of each people and composed of its moral norms. They play an important role in the education of young military personnel through the following aspects:

Formation of a patriotic spirit

The value of each people, each country, its place and status in the history of mankind development of World Science and culture, universal education and is determined by its contribution to progress. So, one of the factors that have a practical impact on the formation of national values is the great allomas that grow out of this land, the warlords – the benazir inheritances that they left behind. Viewed from this point of view, it is recognized on a global scale that we are a people with a rich and instructive history of several thousand years, unique national values, unique scientific, cultural, spiritual, religious heritage. In particular, it is known in the Maghreb and East that the land of tabarruk has grown from our world of great importance, with its everlasting teachings, many great alloms that have left the whole world lol, and the warlords who shook the world. In our history, the biobibliographic works of great allomas such as Bukhari, Samarkandy, Termiziy, Nasafi, Keshiy, Pazdavi, Khwarazmiy, Shoshiy, Farghani, Marghilaniy and the feats of warlords such as Amir Temur, Jalaliddin Manguberdi should be a lesson and an example to the younger generation.

In the formation of the patriotic spirit, it is considered appropriate to use, along with our great ancestors, National ideas that the protection of the Motherland is a sacred duty. In explanatory work through national ideas, first of all, the defense of the Motherland – this is not only the preservation of freedom and peace, but also the protection of national identity, culture, history and Customs, the fact that the protection of the motherland in history has become a sacred duty for nations and peoples, the historical path of Uzbekistan, the struggle of the people to achieve independence and the idea of the protection of the motherland as a continuation of, It is necessary to rely on philosophical views that it is considered sacred not only religiously and morally.

Development of courage and perseverance

The development of courage and perseverance are very important qualities for military personnel, since they must stand firm not only in combat situations, but also in various difficulties of life. The life of our national heroes and the courage they show, the qualities of self-sacrifice, play an important role in the formation of true heroism, valor and dedication to military personnel.

For example: our national heroes Islam Karimov - as the first president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, he continued the struggle for national unity and independence with great courage, without hesitation. His courage and perseverance, especially after the independence of Uzbekistan, are distinguished by his courage, dedication, enthusiasm in combating external and internal threats.

¹ Supreme Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan
From Shavkat Mirziyoyev's Address to the Oliy Majlis in 2021

Strengthening moral and spiritual qualities

The promotion of national values such as respect for family, parents, the veneration of adults, on the criteria of discipline, decency and high morale in the military, serves to deepen the sense of humanity, patriotism and social responsibility of military personnel. Age the concepts of honesty, justice and responsibility

the role of national values in the absorption into the minds of military personnel is incomparable, because if not every soldier realizes his high duty to his homeland, family and parents, he will not be able to cope with various difficulties of service, very high mental pressure in combat situations.

In the formation of a military personnel, not only physical training is important, but also strong spiritual and moral training. The following aspects are relevant in this regard:

Restoring historical memory and fostering a sense of pride

Historical memory is a form of social awareness of the people's own past, ancestors, cultural heritage, and struggles towards national independence. Its restoration serves as an important tool in the formation of feelings of self-awareness, national pride and patriotism in the hearts of the younger generation. Historical memory is a form of social awareness of the people's own past, ancestors, cultural heritage, and struggles towards national independence. Its restoration serves as an important tool in the formation of feelings of self-awareness, national pride and patriotism in the hearts of the younger generation.

The importance of historical memory for military personnel is twice as strong: they are not only inspired by the courage of ancestors who devoted their lives to the protection of the land, but also approach their service more responsibly, realizing the historical roots of today's peace and stability. Knowledge of historical figures, victories, movements on the path of national independence arouses a sense of pride and responsibility in young servicemen, motivating them to look at socio-political processes from an active civic point of view. Therefore, in the process of military education, spiritual and educational activities aimed at restoring historical memory, museum excursions, the use of historical films and literature, the national holiday and the widespread celebration of memorable dates are of urgent importance.

Increase discipline and a sense of responsibility

Discipline and responsibility are the main criteria in the personal and professional maturation of a military officer. The formation of these qualities serves as a decisive factor in ensuring the effectiveness of military service, strengthening collective cohesion and guaranteeing the full implementation of important tasks.

In our national values, devotion to order, Word and Oath, obedience to adults, and fidelity to promise and duty are valued as the most important moral principles. In the process of military education, it is on these values that it is possible to form disciplined, deeply feeling one's duty, initiative and responsible individuals.

The formation of discipline in young servicemen has a stable effect only when it is carried out not by order, but through internal beliefs, self-education and respect for the profession. In this case, the skills of compliance with the rules within the team, the time of Service and the ability to accurately fulfill obligations, to make responsible decisions should be constantly developed.

In this regard, it is necessary to widely use training, psychological training, spiritual and educational conversations, incentives and model leadership techniques aimed at increasing the sense of discipline and responsibility in the military education system.

In traditional upbringing, order, decency, culture of treatment played an important role. Discipline in the military is also further strengthened on the basis of these values.

The following are the main tasks of the concept of improving the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in the system of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan: In traditional upbringing, order, decency, culture of treatment played an important role. Discipline in the military is also further strengthened on the basis of these values.

The following are the main tasks of the concept of improving the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in the system of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan:

building a unified system aimed at raising the spiritual level and intellectual potential of military personnel and the formation of a worldview based on our rich culture, long-standing values and traditions;

deep instill in the mind of military personnel the feeling that the protection of the Motherland is an honorable and sacred duty, pride in our national army, responsibility for protecting the security of the state;

to systematically and consistently convey to military personnel the socio-economic reforms carried out in our country, the legislation adopted, the content and essence of state programs, and to form a conscious attitude and active life position in them in relation to the globalization processes taking place in the world and around us, to increase feelings of loyalty, responsibility, dedication to duty:

Based on the study and analysis of the historical roots of our national heritage, the widespread promotion of the instructive life of our great ancestors and brave contemporaries, who showed heroism in the path of freedom of the motherland, military personnel were taught that "the people of Uzbekistan will never depend on anyone!" to decide on a life belief;

These include instilling traditions of goodness and compassion in military personnel through thoughtful disclosure of the true essence of religion, forming humanistic and loving relationships and educating them on the basis of respect and respect for our national culture and values, dedication and loyalty, honesty and purity, independent thought and a healthy lifestyle, etc .

It is recommended to fully fulfill the main tasks of this concept and use national values through the following actions and methods in maturing the spiritual and moral qualities of young military personnel:

educational conversations and lectures-instilling national pride and patriotism in the minds of young people through conversations about national heroes, historical figures, examples of military courage; Study of ancestral heritage-analysis of military qualities of historical figures such as Amir Temur, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Mirzo Ulugbek, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur;

_ - spiritual and spiritual trainings-discussion on the basis of moral contests, discussions, video sessions on the topic of patriotism-holding trainings;

promoting the National Customs and traditions of the Uzbek people-building relationships in military communities on the basis of values such as respect, respect for the elder, friendship, loyalty, honor; propaganda and propaganda work-deep absorption of national values through hours of spirituality, literary evenings, theater scenes in the military-patriotic direction;

Organization of patriotic events-holding patriotic events on such important dates as the flag, the adoption of the Constitution, independence days;
cultural events based on national traditions-ensuring the participation of the military in holidays such as Navruz, Mehrjan, creating conditions for the practical manifestation of values;
establishment of the activities of spiritual trainers-constant supervision and guidance by those responsible for spiritual and moral education in military units;
the use of the Quran, Hadith and proverbs-to teach such qualities as patience, honesty, Fidelity, contentment on the basis of Islamic values;
engaging young people through the volunteer movement is creating a positive moral pattern through enterprising young people and spreading it to others.

In place of the conclusion, national values mainly consist of national culture, customs, religious values and historical experiences. For military personnel, these values allow you to maintain spiritual and spiritual strength not only in the defense of the motherland, but also in personal life. Inspires the military to protect his land, his people, his family, while at the same time the courage of the ancestors, his dedication to strengthening the state gives strength in fulfilling his obligations. In place of the conclusion, national values mainly consist of national culture, customs, religious values and historical experiences. For military personnel, these values allow you to maintain spiritual and spiritual strength not only in the defense of the motherland, but also in personal life. Inspires the military to protect his land, his people, his family, while at the same time the courage of the ancestors, his dedication to strengthening the state gives strength in fulfilling his obligations. National values teach social justice, mutual assistance, and appreciation of friendship. This helps the military to support each other, to maintain a collective spirit. The fact that educational, spiritual and educational work in the military service and communities in general is based on our national values throughout the National period ensures that military personnel are able to properly create their own men, especially young military personnel, and serve the motherland with dignity.

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