



**ANALYSIS OF RESEARCH ON THE CONCEPT OF PATRIOTISM**

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**ABSTRACT**

In this article has been analyzed the importance of creating conditions for our students regularly and fully enjoy the legacy of the great thinkers of the Uzbek nation about patriotism, for them to mature in a such spiritual environment, and for the humanitarian philosophy and great ideas of the Islamic religion to take a place in the hearts of the young generation. The essence of the importance of educating the young generation growing up today in the spirit of benevolence, generosity, love for the Motherland, patriotism, and a confident view of the future has been revealed.

**KEYWORDS**

Patriotism, Love for the Motherland, Human value, human heart, pride, gratitude.

**Introduction**

There is a word in the world that always shines like a divine light in the heart of a person. This is the word "Motherland", which stands side by side with the venerable word "Mother".

In the world, there will be one mother, one Motherland, this concept will never change, never become old. As bread is always sacred, these words will never decrease in value no matter how much they are said, both are unique, irreplaceable masterpieces that appeal to the heart.

It is important to create conditions for our students regularly and fully enjoy the legacy of the great thinkers of the Uzbek nation about patriotism, for them to mature in such a spiritual environment, and for the humanitarian philosophy and great ideas of the Islamic religion to take a place in the hearts of the young generation.

**DISCUSSION**

Academician Az Qayumov analyzes Naqshbandiyya's "journey to the homeland" rasha on the basis of Navoi's treatises and quotes the following poetic expression:

Stay calm and have fun in your country.

If the trip is for you, the cocktail is for you.

That is, live in the homeland and travel, if traveling (to other countries) is difficult for you.

According to the scientist, a person should live in his homeland, and if he goes for a walk, he should do so in his homeland. Of course, this does not mean giving up being in other countries. There is no harm in it. Such a walk is possible only if it does not cause hardship (work, weight) to a person. Therefore, it is appropriate for each person to make his journey first in his motherland.

Academician Hojiakbar Rahmonkulov proudly analyzed the concept of patriotism and said, "The past hardships, sorrows, and wishes of my people were also my sad wishes. Our people achieved

independence by eliminating the remains of the sad, conscious, even tragic legacy of the past. Therefore, every person should love and value his native land.

Man's maturity, his freedom, high standard of living, comfortable life and the necessary conditions for active work should be a place, that is, his homeland.

In this regard, the concept of patriotism is analyzed in the verses of the great patriotic poet Abdulhamid Cholpan, who was repressed in the 30s, when his personality and rights were violated and humiliated. Sh. Fakhridinov in the article "Sense of the Motherland is holy" stated that "the fact that some of our young people do not participate in the events held in the neighborhood, that they look with disdain at the neighborhood, which is considered the threshold of the Motherland, should be watched by the elders of the neighborhood, the imams of the mosques, and the fact that they are out of sight of the activists of the neighborhood should be regarded as an unnatural situation" passes.

## RESULTS

Our main task is establishing New Uzbekistan in our country is to be ruthless towards any kind of extremist groups and if we follow the motto "We are unique nation if we are united, we are a country if we are united" and we will definitely achieved high results. After all, we must remember that the destiny of the Motherland and the nation is in the hands of each of us, and that every person who considers himself a child of this country should be responsible for this.

M. Tursunov mentioned that the love for the country starts from the family: "The formation of the national ideology is not easy. This process is carried out gradually and step by step. In performing this complex task, like other social issues, the family, which is considered the main link of the society, has a complex importance. Because love for the Motherland is inculcated in children on the basis of our national values and traditions". Therefore, any idea that is not believed in remains empty talk. This puts a huge responsibility on every parent. Dressing, speaking, eating - it should be the main goal not only of parents, but also of the whole society to educate and bring up a child who has characteristics of nationality and identity in every movement.

D. Sadullaev was in his homeland and analyzed the pain of the people who did not understand themselves and were far from their identity as follows: "We used to believe what the invaders who conquered our motherland said. They said, "You speak our language," and we said, "OK." They insulted our great grandfathers, our great history, we could not say anything." So, in today's New Uzbekistan, it is necessary for young people to understand how expensive a compact of soil is. During Mustabid's time, those who did not find a homeland in their own soil were given patriotism. Because the people lost their identity and were separated from their homeland.

M. Kahhorova's pamphlet "Prosperity of the Motherland" was dedicated to the 25th anniversary of our independence, in which she analyzed the meaning of the idea of "Prosperity of the Motherland", the embodiment of the feeling of homeland in the human heart, and the essence of the concept of patriotism. So, independence made it possible for us to talk about the Motherland it is necessary to inculcate the essence of the concept into the hearts and serve it properly.

Research scientist N.N. "Patriotism is the third element in the structure of self-awareness", says Teshayev in his pamphlet "National spirituality and self-awareness". In fact, patriotism is the basis of people's natural ties with their homeland, the feeling of love for the Motherland, personal responsibility for its destiny. Because patriotism does not exist outside the structure of national identity.

Many studies have been conducted in the Republican Spirituality and Enlightenment Center on the issue of patriotism. Especially prof. M. Kuronov's pamphlets such as "Our National Qualities, How to Love the Motherland", "National Education and Youth", and "The Idea that Unites Us" covered the issues of self-sacrifice in young people, the ideology of national independence, and the formation of a sense of the Motherland. It is in the brochure "Our National Virtues, How to Love the Motherland" that the twelve sons of Uzbeks - Lieutenant Sayor Sa'dinov from Samarkand, Senior Lieutenant Alisher Salimov from Syrdarya, Lieutenant Boburjon G'aniev from Fergana, Senior Sergeant Marufjon Rajabov from Samarkand, Sergeant Ulug'bek Bornaev from Samarkand and others - are written for the homeland. So, each of us should be proud of the fact that there are selfless young people who love Uzbekistan more than their lives, and we should serve ourselves.

## CONCLUSION

In the monograph of Sh. Hayitov, S. Badriddinov "The fate of those left without a homeland" in the monograph of the brutal oppression, repression and massacres during the years of the autocratic regime, the indescribable humiliations of our compatriots are presented in one of three ways: that is, to endure all discrimination and wars, to live bowed to the ground, or for freedom and dignity who emphasized that it created a situation of choosing to die in the struggle, and the third way is to choose to shoulder the hardships of patriotism. So, it is hard to imagine that thousands and thousands of Uzbeks, who are moving away from their homeland with tears in their eyes and an adamant kingdom in their hearts, are saying goodbye to their family lands and forever.

According to B. Boyqabilov, "In the years of independence, the meaning of the concept of the Motherland expanded even more. Its spiritual and moral essence has acquired a social, political, economic and legal content."

Of course, the self-sacrifice of our people for our independent development and the development of the Motherland brings pride to the hearts of each of us, every sane person.

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