



**ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS CAUSED BY MAN-MADE EFFECTS AND
MEASURES TO ELIMINATE THEM**

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ABSTRACT

Man has appeared on earth and has always been in close contact with nature. Every person lives on the earth, works, conducts economic activities, and uses the material resources of nature from the moment he comes into the world and begins to breathe. During this time, it has its influence on nature. As a result of human work, various wastes are released into the environment. Part of the waste affects the atmosphere, the other affects the water, earth, flora and fauna, and accumulates over time. It is now fully confirmed that their gradual accumulation over the years causes various problems, sometimes very dangerous problems for human life. The main content of the article is to review and study environmental problems caused by man-made effects, proper use of nature in the course of human activity, and measures to eliminate environmental problems.

KEYWORDS

Ecology, environmental problems, natural and man-made factors, global and regional environmental problems.

Introduction

The phrase "global environmental problems" is familiar to everyone, but we do not always notice how serious a semantic load it carries. Global means worldwide, total, covering the entire planet. That is, the problems under consideration are directly related to each of us, and it is difficult to imagine their consequences.

Man has appeared on earth and has always been in close contact with nature. Every person lives on the earth, works, conducts economic activities, and uses the material resources of nature from the moment he comes into the world and begins to breathe. During this time, it has its influence on nature. As a result of human work, various wastes are released into the environment. Part of the waste affects the atmosphere, the other affects the water, earth, flora and fauna, and accumulates over time. It is now fully confirmed that their gradual accumulation over the years causes various problems, sometimes very dangerous problems for human life. During the last hundred years, the biosphere has undergone such changes as a result of human production activities that they have been compared to natural disasters in terms of scale. Causes irreversible changes in ecological systems and components of the biosphere. Environmental problems, the solution of which is related to the elimination of the negative impact of human activity on the scale of the biosphere, are called global environmental problems. To date, the most urgent global environmental problems are: the growth of the earth's population, the strengthening of the greenhouse effect, the destruction of the ozone layer, the pollution

of the oceans, the reduction of the area of tropical forests, the desertification of fertile lands, and the pollution of clean water.

Factors of impact of technical tools and technological processes created and used by man on buildings, on man, and thus on nature are man-made factors. Factors that do not involve the human factor, but have a negative impact on the environment, which occur naturally in nature, are considered natural ecological factors.

The problems of ecology, overpopulation and backwardness are directly related to the threat of food shortages that may occur in the near future. Even now, in some countries, due to rapid population growth, insufficient development of agriculture and industry, the problem of shortage of food and the most necessary goods is occurring. However, the possibilities for increasing agricultural productivity are not limitless. After all, the increase in the use of mineral fertilizers, pesticides, etc. leads to a deterioration of the ecological situation and an increase in the concentration of substances harmful to humans in food products. On the other hand, the development of cities and technology is putting a lot of fertile land out of circulation. The earth's soil cover is the most important component of the earth's biosphere. It is the earth's crust that determines many processes that occur in the biosphere. The most important importance of soils is the accumulation of organic matter, various chemical elements, as well as energy. The soil cover acts as a biological absorber, removes and neutralizes various pollutants. If this link of the biosphere is destroyed, the existing functioning of the biosphere will be irreversibly disrupted. Therefore, it is extremely important to study the global biochemical importance of soil cover, its current state and changes under the influence of anthropogenic activity.

Man has been polluting the atmosphere for thousands of years, only in the last hundred years the development of industry "gifted" us such production processes, the consequences of which people could not imagine at first. Millions of cities have sprung up, their growth cannot be stopped. All this is the result of great human inventions and conquests. Basically, there are three main sources of air pollution: industry, domestic boilers, transport. The contribution of each of these sources to the total air pollution varies from place to place. Nowadays, it is generally accepted that industrial production is the most polluting of the air.

The drastic warming of the climate, which began in the second half of the century, is a reliable fact. We feel it milder before winter. What is the cause of this phenomenon? According to some scientists, this is due to the burning of large amounts of organic fuel and the release of large amounts of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, which is a greenhouse gas, which makes it difficult to transfer heat from the Earth. Famous Russian scientist V.I. Vernadsky says, "Humanity's impact has already been compared to geological processes" [1]. Man, as a selfish creature, creates conditions for his own convenience, destroying and destroying nature. We do not think that we will harm ourselves by this. It is for this reason that special attention should be paid to solving environmental problems, not to educating a person as a part of nature. Today, the world's environmental problems require immediate solutions. First of all, as we mentioned above, it is necessary to pay attention to it. People who are in harmony with nature no longer treat it only as consumers. In addition, a number of measures should be taken for general greening. The world's environmental problems can and must be solved. Don't forget that the preservation of nature and the healthy future of our planet depend only on us! Of course, prosperity cannot be achieved without the use of resources, but it is necessary to consider that oil and gas may run out in a few decades. The world's environmental problems affect everyone, don't be indifferent! Humanity has a power on this planet that can do it great harm. But can we turn our power

and knowledge into good rather than harm? Perhaps anyone who claims to be a member of the rational race should think about this. In conclusion, this earth, our mother planet, belongs not only to us, but also to future generations. Everyone who thinks about the future should start from the family to save resources: food, water, fresh air and other minerals. We know that the family is the main link of the society, and the society is the main link of the state. For the development of our country, we need to join hands to prevent global problems!

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