



**THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL LIFE IN NEW
UZBEKISTAN**

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ABSTRACT

The content of the article consists of an analysis of the processes related to the life of women in Central Asia, especially in Uzbekistan, their historical development, the expansion of their legal powers, their role in the life of society, and the impact on the processes of globalization. At this point, the rights of women in Uzbekistan and the mechanisms for their support, historical development processes, the opportunities given to them and the problems they face, as well as a number of proposals are mentioned.

KEY WORDS

Ethnic values, family, child upbringing, religious factor, Orientalism mentality, marriage, gender equality.

Introduction

Today, the place and role of women in the world is increasing more and more. This situation can be seen in the increasing number and importance of women working in the decisive spheres of political, social and economic life of many countries. As equal members of society, women are showing what they are capable of as world-renowned politicians, scientists, artists, athletes, entrepreneurs and managers. In some cases, it is not necessary to prove that they show that they are not inferior to men with their activity, knowledge, perseverance, strength and responsibility. They are conquering the vital areas of humanity, namely health care, education, social services, science, culture and sports, art, information, in short, all areas, although they do not have male opportunities. From a political point of view, several countries of the world are led by women [data of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan, January 2019].

There is a widely used concept in our daily life, which is human rights and interests, mechanisms for their protection. These are divided into networks within themselves and maintain a normative balance in the relations between the sexes. Human society is developing under the influence of social processes. In order to maintain stable relations in society, it is necessary that the laws established by the state find their confirmation in practice. Since the formation of differences between the sexes is related to the process of socialization, it creates the processes of acquiring knowledge, norms and values that allow the individual to function as a full-fledged member of society. Among the main institutions of socialization are family, school, peer group, environment, including neighborhood relations, parents, friends, etc. In general, it is the environment in which the process of acquisition, reception and expression of relevant cultural-normative patterns takes place.

These issues, which concern the people of the region, particularly, the government of Uzbekistan, became the main factor in determining the next direction of state policy. In particular, after the independence of Uzbekistan, a lot of qualitative changes took place in the Republic in a short period of time, which were reflected in the economy, social processes, and especially in the position of women in society and family. In the new political system in Uzbekistan, the relationship between the individual and the state is given priority, and they are closely related to each other through rights and obligations. The main mechanism for balancing socio-political and legal relations is democracy, aimed at guaranteeing the rights of all residents of Uzbekistan. The problems of human rights democratization of the society were solved in the country, taking into account the scientific mind, the historically formed traditions, customs, and spiritual values of the people. As the society moves towards building a civil-law state, attention was drawn to the fact that human interests, serving the needs of the society and the individual will be the main issue.

In fact, today, views towards women, opportunities for them to find their place in the labor team have increased. In particular, in recent years in our country, very large and systematic works have been carried out to support women in social and political directions. If we take a look at the neighborhood system, the system of five working there is providing all the facilities for women in the neighborhood to provide information, train them in modern professions, and start their own business activities. Thanks to these efforts, the activities of women in all fields have increased today. Now they have become active members of society with equal rights. They are increasing their spiritual, educational, cultural and, most importantly, social and political knowledge and levels as people with equal rights with men in the management of state and public affairs. If we look at the history textbooks and literature, from the earliest times to the present day, wherever human civilization has reached a high level of development, it is in that country that the value of women, their social and political activity in society has been at a high level.

On the other hand, where ignorance reigns, women's honor, value, and pride are trampled. In addition, they are cruelly discriminated against. Therefore, it is possible to know how women are treated in their family, neighborhood, and most importantly, how they participate in the social and political life of the society. Now let's dwell on the social and political activity of women living in cities and villages and the important aspects of its improvement. First of all, it is necessary to provide them with a suitable job from the point of view of the level and level of knowledge of their profession. If women have their own workplace, then they have their place and role in the life of the country. At the same time, his outlook changes and he can protect himself. This, in turn, contributes to the development of society. It is the ability of women to understand their contribution to the development of the country that will increase their self-confidence.

Especially today, at a time when the country's economy is on the path of innovative development, special attention is paid to science, and we are witnessing that our women scientists are making a worthy contribution to the development of our country. It is noteworthy that the scientific research carried out by them is a great impetus to the development of industry, agriculture, social, educational and cultural spheres and is recognized by world scientists. This can be seen in the fact that the number of women engaged in science in our country is increasing day by day. In particular, it can be recognized that today in our society there are about 1,000 doctors of science, about 5,000 candidates of science, more than 10 academicians, who are working effectively in various fields of science and production.

Research on the differential impact of development projects on men, women, adolescents, the elderly, etc., is a detailed examination of the positive and negative factors of regional population development, identifying sources of inequality and unequal participation in development. The main task was to study the ways to eliminate the causes that lead to it. The reforms carried out by the countries showed a high result in determining the effectiveness of these tasks. The results of the reforms aimed at ensuring human rights, honour, dignity and freedom have shown different results in the countries of the region.

In short, our women, who are angels of grace in our homes and who make a worthy contribution to raising our children as well-rounded people, are actively participating in all our reforms. This, in turn, is a clear indication that constant attention and care for our respected mothers and sisters is becoming an integral part of the state policy in Uzbekistan.

The extent to which the society has progressed on the path of democratic changes is determined by its attitude towards women, its cultural and spiritual level in this regard. After all, smart, beautiful women with their care, kindness, generosity of spirit maintain the balance, purity, honesty, sincerity and justice in families and in the whole society.

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