



DIGITAL ECONOMY AND AGRICULTURE

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ABSTRACT

The article considers the state of development of agricultural production in the agricultural sector in the digital economy.

KEYWORDS

Fund, natural resources, organizational-legal framework, management system, innovative technologies, investment

Introduction

As stated in an address to the Supreme Court on the most important tasks of the development of our country in 2019 by president of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev; "Our most important tasks are to reform the agricultural management system, develop advanced technologies for the rational use of land and water resurus, and ensure food security"

In a letter dawned December 30, 2020," "Centers for Knowledge Innovation in Agriculture will be established, providing more than 100 agro-services on the basis of a "foreign window". Through these centers, important services related to improving the quality of the earth, selecting breeders to fight diseases are provided.

Agriculture plays a vital role not only in supplying the consumer market with food, but also in the economy of our country. Therefore, since the first years of independence, much attention has been paid to increasing the production of agricultural products in our country. For example, a wide range of initiatives are being undertaken aimed at optimizing the content of crops, engaging in the production of modern technologies, and fundamentally improving breeding and selection work. Today's main requirement is not to increase the volume of agricultural products in exchange for expanding crops, but also to increase crop yields and livestock productivity.

It is worth noting the scope of the work being done in the framework of foreign economic activity in the field of agriculture in ensuring the economic independence of our country. Today's demand is aimed at exporting ready-made products, not raw materials, abroad. According to the figures, in 2021, a total of 1,230.6,000 products grown in our country's agriculture were exported to the tune of \$874.5 million. In 2021, exports of fruit and vegetables exported more than 670.1 thousand tons of vegetables, 307.6 thousand tons of fruits and berries, an increase in the share of grapes, vegetables, nutritious crops, as

well as dried vegetables and fruits during the same period last year. And the farms will have their place in this regard .

During our analysis, the total amount of products (services) produced by rural, forest, and fish farms in Samarkand in 2019 will be \$30298.6 billion or 102.2 percent during the same period in 2018.

As our country's President Sh. Mirziyoyev pointed out, "The issues of reforming agriculture and ensuring food security will undoubtedly remain one of the most important tasks for us. Much attention will be paid to the consistent development of multi-network farms with the most avalo, aggression complex and its locomotive, or driving force." Of course, in turn, as a result of the reforms that are being undertaken in the field of agriculture, it is important to acknowledge the export of products produced by farmers and their participation in the maintenance of the population.

As mentioned earlier, the agricultural sector plays an important role not only in providing food for the population, but also in meeting the demand for raw materials in industrial production. Therefore, it is only natural for all of us to be equally interested in the question of how to attract direct foreign and local investment to develop this network.

The Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan began to operate a fund for agricultural development and food supply. Solving the problem of food is important not only by expanding the production of food products, but also to take into account the optimal use of natural resources, ecological problems. Much work is being done to protect the environment in Uzbekistan. National tasks and government programs that need to be addressed in uzbekistan in the field of ecology are to ensure that the environment is directed to conservation for the current and future generations and to strengthen the process of preserving natural resources, and to increase the share of urban and rural residents who enjoy clean water and sanitation services. Together with national measures, he is participating in many international ecological projects related to changes in the climate of our country, biological diversity , environmental protection, and land productivity, and is also carrying out extensive work throughout the country.

In recent years, a wide range of initiatives have been undertaken in our country to create the necessary economic and socio-legal foundations for the development of agriculture and water management. In accordance with the Action Strategy for the five pillars of National Development in 2017-2021, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan issued a decree of February 2018 entitled "Fundamentally improving the system of public administration in cheese and water management In accordance with the PF-5330 Decree on Organizational Measures, the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Agriculture and the Ministry of Agriculture were established under the auspetic of the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan. There is a special emphasis on creating additional conditions for farms in the implementation of structural changes and the introduction of mechanisms for market relations.

The Presidential Decree no. 5418 of April 17, 2018, "On measures to fundamentally improve the system of public administration of cheese and water management", outlines the existence and solution of long-term systemic problems in the field of agricultural and water management. To assist individuals desiring to benefit the worldwide work of Jehovah's Witnesses through some form of charitable giving, a brochure entitled Charitable Planning to Benefit Kingdom Service Worldwide has been prepared.

At a meeting dedicated to the widespread introduction of innovative technologies in the field of complex agricultural development, increasing the export of products, innovative technologies in agriculture, especially the widespread introduction of drip irrigation technology, and the development of drip irrigation technology in agricultural sectors of cotton textiles and farmers, especially direct foreign the need to attract investment.

To assist individuals desiring to benefit the worldwide work of Jehovah's Witnesses through some form of charitable giving, a brochure entitled Charitable Planning to Benefit Kingdom Service Worldwide has been prepared. improving export potential of socio-economic networks through the production of competitive products and attracting foreign investment and unscrupulous technical assistance (grants); It emphasizes the deep recycling of rural products and the development of comprehensive targeted, networking, and regional programs aimed at maintaining the country's stable level of food prices.

Analysis of the composition of foreign economic activity in our country in recent years shows that the main export of the republic consists of raw materials and materials, including energy resources, black and colored metals, cotton fiber, and mineral boys. Imports, on the other hand, play a vital role in food and raw materials needed for their production. In implementing the priorities set out in our country in agricultural reforms, "Use advanced technologies to reform the agricultural sector management system and to use land and water resources wisely. In the years that followed, a decision was made to establish 48 cotton-fabrication clusters in agriculture to increase cultivation by at least 52 percent in classroom mode. At the same time, special attention was paid to the need to develop the activities of grain and vegetable clusters in every way."

(Matthew 24:14; 28:19, 20) Jehovah's Witnesses would be pleased to discuss these protractors. (Matthew 24:14; 28:19, 20) Jehovah's Witnesses would be pleased to discuss these answers with you. All the possibilities of the Republic create a space for exporting finished products, not raw materials, abroad. That is why today the recycling industry is being built and developed. This, of course, in turn, requires large amounts of investment.

The total amount of subsistence farming and agriculture, hunting, and these areas (services) amounted to \$29392.0 billion (113.8 percent) in forestry and \$832.4 billion (101.9 percent) in fisheries and \$74.2 billion (167.2 percent) in fisheries.

It can be said that in the years that followed, decisions made by our government in agriculture were being made to ease the registration of foreign investment.

As a result of efforts to deepen economic reforms in the field of agriculture, market principles are being developed in agricultural production, the ownership and use of land in agriculture, the formation of a market mechanism in the management system, the improvement of the mechanism for placing crop structures in accordance with market requirements, and the provision of products in agriculture, service companies and organizations the processes of forming relationships on the basis of contractual relationships are becoming increasingly improved.

At a time when the trend of the world's population is on the rise, reforms in the Republic of Uzbekistan, including international organizations (FAO all-world health organizations and so on), are bearing fruit. Continuing to implement these measures in the future will lead to the provision of conditional, affordable and adequate food for all layers of the population.

In this regard, over the past years, low-income and unpredictable partnerships have been completed throughout our country, replacing them with farms.

It is worth noting that one of the most important tasks of agriculture is to meet the demand of the people of the country for food and raw materials of processing industrial enterprises. The implementation of this task is ensured by accelerating the development of science and technology in agriculture, improving economic relations, developing various forms of ownership and governance, perfecting the process of producing, distributing, manipulating, and consuming material goods and services in conditions of limited resources.

agricultural network meets the demand of the people of the country for food, and the processing industry for raw materials. About 90% of food is prepared in an agrarian network. In addition to supplying raw materials to the food and processing industry in the consumer market of the republic, agriculture is also a guaranteed market for products from a number of industries, such as mechanical engineering and chemical industries.

As a result of all the work being done in our country, in 2022, on the basis of a government order to establish new jobs, 388531 or 105.0 rents were completed in 370047 jobs.

In recent years, at the initiative and direct leadership of our Beloved President, great efforts have been made to reform agriculture. The development of scientific and technological advances in production, new technologies and advanced technologies has been increasing year after year. The efficiency of using limited land and water resources, capital and labour resources is increasing.

As a result of the fundamental economic reforms and structural changes that are taking place in the agricultural network of the republic, the main economic indicators of agriculture are growing steadily.

It is known that society forms the basis of manufacturing forces by a qualified workforce. (Matthew 24:14; 28:19, 20) Today, the importance of a skilled workforce is increasing in the production of complex technologies. (Matthew 24:14; 28:19, 20) Today, the process of

agricultural production is driven not only by computer technology but also by operators, not tractors.

(Matthew 24:14; 28:19, 20) The growing of farms as a business entity in agriculture, the farmer himself addressing who to hire and what specialist to hire, serves as a key point in the formation of the free rural labour market. The struggle for jobs in a competitive labor market makes it necessary for an employee to work on himself, improve his skills, and adhere to employment discipline. (Matthew 24:14; 28:19, 20) Jehovah's Witnesses would be pleased to discuss these answers with you. To assist individuals desiring to benefit the worldwide work of Jehovah's Witnesses through some form of charitable giving, a brochure entitled Charitable Planning to Benefit Kingdom Service Worldwide has been prepared.

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- the proper issuance of workbooks to employees on farms;
- to use without being hired by properly issuing traveling workers (based on necklaces);

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In many cases, such situations can be viewed not only as a result of the inability of traveling workers to know the requirements of the Employment Code but also as a result of farm leaders' laxity with this issue.

In our opinion, the following measures are intended to be implemented in solving the above problems:

- organize regular training of farm leaders through regular regional seminars organized in places;
- organize the issuance of certificates, certificates at the end of the training seminars and the availability of these certificates by local labor departments;
- attracting funds from interested organizations and foreign funds in sending farm leaders to foreign countries through internships and studying experiences.

Improving the knowledge and professional skills of agricultural professionals, entrepreneurs, and farm leaders should be carried out regularly in vocational colleges, business schools, international grants and farming centers. (Matthew 24:14; 28:19, 20) Especially in the future, the preparation, maintenance, and regular training of labor protection engineers, social protection professionals, lawyers, agromarketing, product quality professionals will be considered important in improving employment.