



**PEDAGOGICAL FEATURES OF PRACTICAL PHYSICAL TRAINING  
OF STUDENTS OF THE ACADEMIC LYCEUM OF THE MINISTRY  
OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN**

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<b>A B S T R A C T</b>	<b>K E Y W O R D S</b>
This article describes in detail the practical physical training of academic high school students.	Military power, spiritual force, border, powerful, training.

**Introduction**

The famous Russian theorist V.V.Kirillov interprets the military power of the country in this way: "The military power of the state is a realized part of all the combined material and spiritual forces of the state, its potentials, military organization, which are used to ensure the military and national security of the country as a whole."

In the World Ranking of Military Power (Global Fire power Ind), the armed forces of Uzbekistan occupy the 48th place out of 106 participating countries, second only to the armed forces of the Russian Federation (2nd emesto) and Ukraine (21st emesto) among the post-Soviet countries.

Indeed, of the Central Asian states bordering Afghanistan, Uzbekistan has the most powerful military potential. The country's military programs differ significantly from its neighbors. The military budget of Uzbekistan is about 5% of GDP, which exceeds the total defense costs in Tajikistan (20 times) and Kyrgyzstan (45 times) combined.

The results of the III Army International Games, which took place from July 29 to August 12 this year at 22 training grounds located on the territory of the Russian Federation, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan and China, also testify to the high military training of Uzbek soldiers. Over 150 teams from 28 countries representing Europe, Asia, Africa and Latin America took part in them.

Servicemen from Uzbekistan, who took part in these competitions for the first time, according to the results of 8 contests, took 5 prizes.

Representatives of the military teams of Uzbekistan took second place in the competition "Master gunsmith" and third places in the competitions "Excellent military intelligence" and "Highway Patrol".

In recent years, serious transformations of the armed forces have been carried out in Uzbekistan, aimed at creating a mobile, modern army. The system of operational and strategic management, organizational and staff structure was revised, the system of interaction between the branches of the

armed forces was improved, combat and training training and social support of servicemen were modernized.

Seven higher military educational institutions provide a sufficient level of training of command personnel, surpassing the similar level of neighboring states. In recent years, the term of military service has been reduced from one and a half to one year, and the course for a professional army continues.

Uzbek youth, unlike neighboring countries, want to serve in the army. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev emphasizes the role of patriotic education: — "As everyone knows, patriotism is the moral basis for the viability of any state... That is why we must take concrete steps to form strong immunity among citizens against the negative impact of ideas alien to us and strengthen the sense of responsibility for the fate of the fatherland." He stressed that patriotic officers should become the basis of the army.

For this purpose, the reform of higher military education is envisaged. The reformed Academy of the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan will have to deal with it. The new military educational institution will teach young people who have chosen a military career, and engage in retraining and advanced training. Young men who have chosen a military career will first study at lyceums and colleges specially selected throughout the country and only after that they will continue their studies at the academy.

In addition to the new system of officer training, Tashkent notes the need to create its own military-industrial complex in the country. In this connection, at the end of 2016, Uzbekistan signed a new military-technical agreement with Russia. A number of measures have also been taken to improve the social security of Uzbek army servicemen. They will be provided with housing at the expense of the state housing fund and preferential mortgage programs.

In the conditions of growing radicalism, the intensification of terrorism and religious extremism, the expansion of drug trafficking, the armed forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan are more fully able to protect the country and the people from most possible external threats and preserve peace and stability in the state.

Currently, within the framework of the implementation of the accepted concepts of military-patriotic education of youth and increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in the system of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, large-scale work is being carried out to educate comprehensively developed, erudite, devoted to the people and the cause of serving the Motherland youth.

At the same time, in the conditions of accelerated development of globalization processes, increasing threats to national traditions, culture and identity of peoples, attempts to introduce alien ideas, the most vulnerable category of the population remains young people. The adoption of a set of additional measures in this direction is one of the urgent tasks.

In order to ensure the active and consistent implementation of state policy aimed at creating a system of education of a comprehensively developed, physically healthy and spiritually mature young generation with high intellectual potential with modern thinking and worldview, ready to selflessly defend the interests and sovereignty of the state:

1. To form fundamentally new military academic lyceums "Temurbeklar maktabi" (hereinafter - "Temurbeklar maktabi") as part of the Ministries of Defense, Internal Affairs and Emergency Situations, as well as the State Security Service and the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan, according to Appendix No. 1.

Determine the main tasks of Temurbeklar Maktabi:

formation of students' deep respect for the spiritual and educational values of our people, their culture and customs, such high personal qualities as honesty, decency, patriotism, dedication, dedication and a sense of national pride;

educating students on the basis of the history and rich culture of our people, the priceless heritage of great ancestors, first of all Amir Temur, on the example of the heroism of compatriots of contemporaries who gave their lives in the name of freedom and prosperity of the Motherland, devoted to the people of Uzbekistan, with firm life views and active citizenship;

the development of students' broad horizons, intellectual potential, creative and analytical thinking, the formation of their solid knowledge of natural and exact sciences, foreign languages and modern information technologies, as well as instilling in them the initial skills of military affairs;

preparation of physically developed, hardy, brave and courageous defenders of the Motherland, having oratorical and leadership qualities, worthy candidates for admission to higher, higher military and specialized educational institutions of the country in order to form a personnel reserve for the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the civil service.

2. Approve:

The program of measures ("Road map") on the creation of fundamentally new military academic lyceums "Temurbeklar Maktabi" and the improvement of the educational process in them according to Appendix No. 2;

Regulations on the military Academic Lyceum "Temurbeklar maktabi" according to Appendix No. 3;

The standard organizational and staff structure of the military academic Lyceum "Temurbeklar Maktabi" according to Appendix No. 4;

The list of higher, higher military and specialized educational institutions assigned to the military academic lyceums "Temurbeklar Maktabi" according to Appendix No. 5.

3. Assign personal responsibility to the heads of the relevant ministries and departments, as well as military-administrative sectors, for ensuring the full and timely implementation of the measures of the approved Program of Measures ("Road Map").

4. To grant the right to the Ministers of Defense, Internal Affairs and Emergency Situations, the Chairman of the State Security Service and the Commander of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan, if necessary, to make changes to the organizational and staff structure of Temurbeklar Maktabi within the total number of troops of ministries and departments, respectively.

5. Determine that:

admission and training in the newly formed "Temurbeklar maktabi" begins from the 2020/2021 academic year;

the duration of training at Temurbeklar Maktabi is two years with an annual quota of admission of 100 people to each of them;

students of the Fergana Academic Lyceum with a military-technical bias of the Ministry of Defense, as well as the Tashkent Academic Lyceum of the National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan complete their studies according to the current curriculum until the beginning of the 2020/2021 academic year;

starting from the 2020/2021 academic year, the admission and training of students of special groups organized in accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 24, 2017 No. PP-2738 "On the program of measures to implement the tasks of further reform and

development of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan" is suspended. At the same time, students in special groups complete their studies in accordance with the established procedure according to the current curricula.

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Starting from the 2022/2023 academic year, the annual quota of admission to Temurbeklar Maktabi of the Ministry of Defense, the Ministry of Emergency Situations and the National Guard is 150 people. At the same time:

additional full-time units of military personnel under contract and employees from among civilian personnel for the military academic lyceums "Temurbeklar Maktabi" are allocated within the established maximum number of units (troops) Ministry of Defense, Ministry of Emergency Situations and National Guard;

The financing of the measures provided for in paragraph six of this paragraph is carried out at the expense of budgetary funds allocated annually to ministries and departments in the system of which there is a military academic lyceum "Temurbeklar Maktabi", and other sources not prohibited by law. (paragraph 5 was supplemented with paragraphs six to eight in the wording of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 3, 2022 No. PP—344 - National Database of Legislation, 03.08.2022, No. 07/22/344/0704)

6. Allow:

The Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan to suspend the activities of the Urgench Military Academic Lyceum with a military-legal bias and the Samarkand Academic Lyceum with a military-construction bias with the transfer of their buildings (structures) and adjacent territories to the khokimiyats of Khorezm and Samarkand regions, respectively, upon completion of the training of students enrolled in the 2019/2020 academic year according to the current curriculum;

The Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan to create "Temurbeklar maktabi" instead of a specialized academic lyceum at the Academy of the Ministry of Emergency Situations, the organization of which is provided for by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 10, 2019 No. UP-5706 "On the introduction in the Republic of Uzbekistan of a qualitatively new system of prevention and liquidation of emergency situations, as well as ensuring fire safety" and Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 10, 2019 No. PP-4276 "On organizational measures to further improve the activities of emergency departments".

7. To the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan:

within three months, transfer professional colleges and academic lyceum with buildings and structures to the State Security Service, Ministries of Internal Affairs and Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan with the rights of operational management, with full preservation of existing staff units, material and technical means, educational equipment and other property in accordance together with the Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations of the Republic of Uzbekistan to ensure timely employment of released workers and employees of professional colleges, academic and military-academic lyceums.

8. Establish that:

a) starting from September 1, 2019, the basic tariff rates of workers and employees of Temurbeklar Maktabi, as well as the Specialized Boarding School of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan, are increased in the following amounts:

for the director and his deputies, teachers, employees of the educational department — 5 times;

for leaders of clubs (sections) and psychologists — 3 times;

for employees of the information resource center (library), department of informatization and communication, instructors and laboratory assistants - 2 times;

b) for military personnel serving in Temurbeklar Maktabi, starting from September 1, 2019, a monthly allowance of 50 percent of the official salary is introduced;

c) Temurbeklar Maktabi employees and employees are subject to the amounts and conditions of remuneration established for the relevant positions of secondary special educational institutions of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, and they also enjoy the rights and benefits provided for in the legislation. Temurbeklar maktabi employees and employees are also subject to the procedure for applying the percentage allowance for work experience established for employees and employees of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan;

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d) graduates of Temurbeklar maktabi, upon admission to higher military and paramilitary educational institutions, are granted a benefit in the form of additional points in the amount of 30 percent of the points scored by them to the scores of an individual final interview or test tests conducted by the Agency for the Assessment of Knowledge and Qualifications under the Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Innovation of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and upon admission to other state higher educational institutions of the republic — 15 percent of the points scored by them;

e) graduates of Temurbeklar maktabi who have graduated with honors are granted the right to enter higher military or specialized educational institutions of ministries and the departments in charge of which the corresponding military-academic lyceum "Temurbeklar maktabi" is located, without passing test tests based on the results of successful completion of military-professional selection events.

9. Within two months, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan should develop and approve a comprehensive program to improve the infrastructure, educational and logistical base of the Temurbeklar Maktabi military academic lyceums, as well as ensure its timely and full implementation.

10. To the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan:

together with the Ministries of Defense, Internal Affairs, Emergency Situations, the State Security Service, the National Guard and the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan in connection with the transfer of this resolution to the relevant ministries and departments of the relevant professional colleges and academic lyceums to make appropriate changes to their cost estimates;

annually, starting from 2020, according to the reasonable calculations of the relevant ministries and departments, to ensure the allocation of additional budget funds to strengthen the educational and logistical base of Temurbeklar Maktabi.

11. To determine that the expenses related to the implementation of the measures provided for by this resolution are carried out at the expense of budgetary funds allocated annually according to reasonable calculations to the Ministries of Defense, Internal Affairs, Emergency Situations, State Security Service, National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan, their extra-budgetary funds, by attracting state loans from foreign states and international financial organizations, as well as other sources not prohibited by law.

12. From August 1, 2019, to recognize the resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Cabinet of Ministers as invalid in accordance with Annex No. 7.

13. Ministries of Defense, Internal Affairs, Emergency Situations, State Security Service and National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan:

in order to ensure an effective educational process in Temurbeklar Maktabi, starting from the 2020/2021 academic year, to organize monitoring of the fulfillment of the tasks assigned to them, providing them with the necessary methodological and practical assistance on a systematic basis, as well as professional development of teachers;

together with other interested ministries and departments, within a three-month period, submit proposals to the Cabinet of Ministers on amendments and additions to the legislation arising from this resolution.

14. Control over the implementation of this resolution shall be entrusted to the Prime Minister of the Republic of Uzbekistan A.N. Aripov and the Secretary of the Security Council under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan V.V. Makhmudov.

## References

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