



THE ROLE OF A CULTURE OF PEACE IN ENSURING PUBLIC SAFETY

Mirzaliyev Hursulton Abdulmanab o'g'li

Independent Researcher Of The Public Security University of The Republic Of Uzbekistan

ABSTRACT	KEYWORDS
The article reveals the meaning of the concepts of public safety and culture of peace, their relationship, as well as the role of a culture of peace in ensuring public safety.	concept of public safety, culture of peace, Ancient East, Avesta, religious, philosophical, socio-political views, ensuring public safety, religious tolerance, humanism.

Introduction

All the reforms implemented in the society are aimed at serving the people's well-being and prosperity. Of course, security, including public safety, is of particular importance in the effectiveness of the ongoing reforms.

A number of regulatory legal documents have been adopted by our state regarding the provision of public safety. In particular, public security is a state of protection of society from illegal aggressions, social and ethnic conflicts, emergency situations and other threats (threats below), which serves the sustainable development of society and the realization of human rights, freedoms and legitimate interests. It is stated that it provides [1].

Therefore, in the definitions given to public safety, the formation of a culture of peace in people is of particular importance in ensuring public safety. Because threats to and protection of public safety are based on human behavior. It has been emphasized in the past that maintaining peace is a guarantee for the development of society.

peace in this life appeared in the Ancient East, and it mainly interacted with the religious-philosophical views of Sumer, Babylon, Ancient Egypt, Ancient Turan-Iran and Ancient India. having harmony. In the sources that illuminate the history and culture of these regions, the first samples of the culture of peace are reflected in connection with mythological and religious ideas. Examples of such examples include texts written on Sumerian tablets, "Book of the Dead" in Egypt, "Phatotep's Fertilizers", "Veda" in India, etc. Also, in ancient Greece and Rome, the elements of promoting the culture of peace among free citizens were expressed in the views of Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and others.[2]

The perception of the first religious-philosophical views on the culture of peace as a unique reality is also expressed in the great spiritual heritage of the Eastern peoples, "Avesta". In the Avesta, it is said

that the main duties of people are knowledge and wisdom, intelligence, charity and prosperity, peace and stability, oppression, enmity, and just resolution of disputes [3]. A culture of peace is a culture based on the principles of equality, justice, democracy, human rights, tolerance and solidarity and supports coexistence.

It is necessary to pay attention to the national interest in the field of public safety while revealing the place of the culture of peace in the provision of public security. National interests include the following:

- ensuring socio-political stability in society;
- establishment and strengthening of the legal society in the country based on increasing the legal consciousness and political-legal culture, political and social activity, civil responsibility of the population ;
- building a legal democratic state and a strong civil society, strengthening the system of state and community management, expanding public participation in the management of state and community affairs;
- to increase the active and constructive role of self-government bodies, non-governmental non-commercial organizations, mass media in the socio-political life of the country, and the effectiveness of mutual cooperation between the society and the state;
- in society international and interfaith relations , religious tolerance culture , friendship , mutual cooperation and don't stop humanism strengthening ;
- in the world constant respectively passing changes and they are with depends on the real as well probable threats conditions of society identity (language , culture , social structure , national to himself feature and religion), that is himself save to stay the ability and potential reinforcement [1] .

A number of definitions have been given to the culture of peace . According to the former Secretary General of UNESCO, Federico Mayor, who brought the term culture of peace into science, "Culture of Peace" is a unique social phenomenon and reflects some aspects of modern development. The culture of peace serves mutual cooperation, integration between ethnic groups, nations and continents and ensures the implementation of these processes. The call to unite against the discrimination of human rights and racism constitutes the essence of the culture of peace [4].

According to the Russian researcher ANSamarin, "The culture of peace and the culture of war are distinguished according to the following signs: the culture of peace in the state is characterized by resistance to any dissent and suppression of diversity" [5]. The determination of the national interests of the society is inextricably linked with the formation of a culture of peace in the society.

Based on the above considerations, we can put forward the following proposals regarding the importance of the culture of peace in ensuring public safety.

A) Ensuring public safety is a process inextricably linked with the formation of a culture of peace, and it is impossible to achieve public safety without forming a culture of peace in people. Of course, public safety can be achieved only if there is a strong desire to maintain peace among the members of the society, to resolve any disputes peacefully. These factors are achieved through the formation of a culture of peace.

B) The culture of peace is always in the focus of any activity: politics, production, mass media, social process, education, management and so on. In such a country, a tolerant attitude towards cultural or religious diversity prevails. In turn, people with a culture of peace are sincerely respected all over the

world. The culture of peace means people's participation in the management of the country, the rule of democracy, which is primarily the recognition of human and civil rights and their real implementation, political and ideological pluralism, socio-political organization and the real possibility of people influencing the government. These are while own in turn public of safety to be provided take coming are factors .

C) That the formation of a culture of peace is a process that leads to socio-political stability, human principles in the life of society, prevention of any form of conflicts and peaceful resolution of conflicts, ensuring human rights and freedoms and the rule of law in society. is an important part of public safety.

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