



**SCIENCE OF HIPPOLOGICAL TERMS IN ENGLISH
THEORETICAL BASICS**

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| ABSTRACT | KEYWORDS |
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| This paper presents a contrastive analysis of IT terminology in English and Uzbek. The study aims to identify the similarities and differences between the two languages in terms of their hippological vocabulary. And, we have analyzed the scientific and theoretical basis of English hippological terms and analyzed the specific features of some terms. | termin, hippological terms, term is a linguistic unit, terminology. |

Introduction

As science, knowledge, technique and technology progress in the world, new ideas, new views, new terms appear. This situation cannot be denied, because the emergence of new terms in linguistics opens up new opportunities, enriches and develops the lexical layer of the language.

Despite a number of studies conducted in the field of terminology in modern linguistics, the problem of defining the term remains one of the most urgent issues. A lot of fundamental research has been conducted to study the important features of the term, but linguistics has not yet developed universal and complete methods for defining the term.

It is known that the most important feature of the term is that it interacts with the concept it represents. The term expresses a certain concept and participates in the formation of this concept. So, the term is a very complex linguistic phenomenon that requires attention to itself. Therefore, in world linguistics, special attention is paid to its description and functional properties.

Among modern definitions, views of A.S. Gerd have a certain scientific basis. According to the scientist, a term is a certain natural or artificial language unit with a special terminological meaning that clearly and completely reflects the main features of the scientific concept existing at a certain level of scientific development.¹

The origin of the terminology is associated with the honorable names of the Austrian scientists Eugen Wuster and Dmitry Semenovich Lotte, who published their first research in 1930. Currently, several national schools - the Austrian-German school, the French-Canadian school, the Russian school, and the Czech school - approach the theoretical issues of terminology from different angles and carry out their research. The Russian School of Terminology is leading among them.

¹Дадабоев Х. Ҳозирги ўзбек тили қурилишида ўзбек тилининг ўрни// Тилшуносликнинг долзарб масалалари. Республика илмий-назарий конференция материаллари. – Тошкент, 2015. – Б.24 – 31.

Currently, several independent directions of scientific research in terminology have emerged. These are theoretical terminology that studies the laws of the development and use of a special lexicon; practical terminology, which develops principles and recommendations for the elimination of errors and shortcomings in terms and terminology, the description, evaluation, editing, organization, creation, application and translation of terms and terminology.

Terminology has become one of its most basic and constituent parts as terminology develops and expands its scope of research. Nowadays, the study of terms forms a separate field of linguistics - terminology².

F.A. Tsitkina defines the term as follows: "A term is a concept related to a special or professional field of knowledge, a language sign representing science."³

It is known from the sources that "term" differs from the word in general use according to the following signs:

- 1) a term is a linguistic unit, a word or a combination belonging to the language of production, science and technology, which is a type of general academic language that performs a special task;
- 2) a term is a specialized name of a concrete object, object, and abstract concepts;
- 3) a specific definition is necessary for the term, with the help of which it is possible to more clearly express the content of the relevant concept, to distinguish one concept from the other, and at the same time to place a certain concept in a specific classification line, to show more clearly the distinguishing features.

Accordingly, in this research, we have analyzed the scientific and theoretical basis of English hippological terms and analyzed the specific features of some terms. Hippology in English, that is *hippology is the study of horses*⁴ – hippology means the study of horses. Another source defines the term hippology as follows: The term "Hippology" comes from the Greek "hippo", meaning horse, and "ology", meaning "the study of" - "Hippology" comes from the Greek word "hippo" comes from, meaning noun, and "ology" meaning "study".

Linguistic scientist K. Klimentova's article entitled "Some thoughts on the development of a multilingual specialized dictionary of hippology" describes the linguistic features of terms, their use in language and speech, when creating a multilingual dictionary of hippological terms. we can study the recommendations for implementing the translation equivalents of terms from one language to another language⁵.

In the article "On the lexicography of horses in medieval Arabic sources" by S. Kuta, in the medieval Arabic literature of the 8th-15th centuries, the use of nouns and their types, nouns and lexemes related to them in dialects, the analysis of nouns related to the body of a noun we can see. According to the article, the classical meanings of nouns have sometimes changed radically, and in some cases the meanings of lexemes have been expanded, and a part of the classical vocabulary simply disappeared or took on a new meaning. completely changed or preserved.

² uzjournals.edu.uz/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2232&context=namdu

³ <file:///C:/Users/users/Downloads/98-105.pdf>

⁴ <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/hippology>

⁵ https://www.academia.edu/73561765/Some_remarks_on_the_elaboration_of_a_multilingual_specialized_dictionary_of_hippology

Therefore, studying and researching hippological terms in terminology is one of the interesting analysis. Even today, creating an explanatory dictionary of hippological terms or developing multilingual dictionaries is one of the urgent issues in English linguistics.

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